

## 1914 OCTOBER SUN. MON. TUE. WED. THU. FRI. SAT. 3 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

#### THE SENTINEL.

BY DOBYNS & CURRY.

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Friday, October 2, 1914.



For Sona' or in Congress, THOMAS J. AKINS. For State Superintendent of Public Schools

WILLIAM P. EVANS For Judge of Supreme Court (Divi-R. S. RORERTSON

For Representative in Congress, 4th District. MERCRICLE E. OTIS

For Representative, WILLIAM R. SWOPE WILLIAM HUTATT.

For County Judge 1st District, PETER H. BAISER.

H. B. LAWRENCE

For Judge of Probate. HARRY M. DUNGAN. For Circuit Clerk, EDWIN A. DUNHAM.

For Clerk County Court, DANIEL B. KUNKEL For Collector of Revenue, WILLIAM H. ALKIRE.

For Recorder of Deeds.
ANDREW O. DANKERS. For Prosecuting Attorney, ALPHONSO M. TIBBELS.

For Coroner. DR. R. R. MILLER Constable, BEN CROUSER.

Remember These Things:

During the four months of April. May, June and July, 1914, under the Underwood Free Trade law, the bal- tory provision that the shippers must ance of trade against us in our deal-ings with the world amounted to \$20,- are to be taxed I cent on all tolls of 311,754. During the same period of 15 cents or more and telegrams 1 cent the previous year, under the Payne a message.

Protective Taviff law, the balance of Life insurance policies are to be trade in our favor amounted to \$168.- taxed 8 cents on each \$100 and fire, 590,733. Thus the change of tariff marine, casualty, fidelity and guaranpolicies in these four months alone ty insurance policies | cent on each has cost us nearly \$200,000,000 in our dollar. trade balances. Business abroad has For each seat in a palace or parlor undoubtedly been better, but how car and for each berth in a sleeping

For Superintendent of Schools

For Congress: Merrill E. Otis.

For Representative: William R.

For Presiding Judge: William Hul-For County Judge-1st District

Peter H. Raiser. For County Judge-2d District: H.

B. Lawrence. For Judge of Probate: Harry M. Dungan.

For Circuit Clerk: Edwin A. Dunıam.

For Clerk County Court: Daniel B. Kunkel.

For Collector of Revenue: William For Recorder of Deeds: Andrew O.

Dankers. For Prosecuting Attorney: Alphon-

so M. Tibbels For Coroner: Dr. R. R. Miller.

#### Peace With War Tax.

An emergency revenue bill to prov de \$105,000,000 taxing beer, wines, gasoline, sleeping and parlor car tickets, insurance, telegraph and telephone messages, amusements, and a variety of documents, was agreed upon by the Democratic members of the house ways and means committee.

It was introduced by Democratic Leader Underwood on Monday of last

Republicans of both house and senate already have gone on record in opposition to any war tax measure while at peace with the world. The Demo crats hope to rush the bill through the house. The big light against it is expected to develop in the senate.

The committee increased the in ternal revenue tax on beer by 50 cents a barrel, making the new tax total \$1.50 Domestic wines are to be taxed people. If the government cannot as-20 cents a galion on sweet wines and sist the railroads in general, the State 12 cents a gallon on dry wines. Gasoline is to be taxed 2 cents a gallon.

Stamp tax provisions of the bill and and should do so. the tax on tobacco dealers, brokers, bankers and amusements are carried

Bankers are to be taxed \$2 on each \$1,000 of capital, surplus and undivided profits; brokers will pay \$50 each, pawnbrokers \$20, commercial brokers \$20, customs house brokers \$10. Proprietors of theatres, museums and concert halls in cities of 15,000 population or over are to pay \$100 each. Circus proprietors are to pay \$100 a year; proprietors of other exhibitions \$10, and proprietors of bowling alleys and billiard rooms \$5 for each alley or table.

Bonds and certificates of indebtedness are taxed 5 cents each for each \$100 involved, and freight and express receipts I cent each, with a manda

#### Quit Harrassing.

THE SENTINEL is much pleased over the action of the Missouri Press Association, in protesting, by resolution, against the harrassing and embarrassing the ratiroads, by every way possible, and ask the public and legisevery honorable way, to obtain sofficient renumeration to enable them. to render high-class service and to reestablish railway securities as a highclass investment.

In a recent interview. President B. F. Bush, of the Missouri Paritie ratiway, stated teat in his opingo the rallroads of the country were facing a erists, and that the Lorepean war was bejurfensiv affecting the rationals of the country more than any other industry.

Some two weeks, ago the officials of assistance in obtaining a relearing, asking for a uniform increase of 5 per cent in freight rates. President Wilson was favorably impressed with the arguments advanced by the rallroad der the impression that he would use them if they returned home his good offices in their behalf, but stated that he had no authority to interfere with, or any right to influence. merce Commission.

The leading papers of the country, press associations, manufacturers, the railroads to continue their busiextended them through an increase ject for search, seizure and probably in rates, both freight and passenger, capture.

Owing to the adverse ruling of the Interstate Commerce Commission on the petition of the Eastern railroads. the Western railroads seemingly concluded that there was little to be gained by their filing such a petition. However, as stated by President Bush, in his able article in the St. Louis Republic of September 17, conditions have gradually grown worse; operat ing expenses have increased, net earnings have decreased, and owing to the European war, the net earnings of the railroads are suffering and are threatened with even greater impairment. It is quite clear to any thinking person that the original request of the Eastern railroads for a 5 per cent increase should have been granted when asked, but if there was any doubt, such doubt has been removed by reason of existing conditions. A rehearing should be granted and a uniform increase of 5 per cent should be allowed

As to Western railroads, we believe It is up to the Public Service Commission of Missouri to lead the way by immediately permitting the restoration of the old passenger rate and permitting a general increase in freight rates. Missouri cannot await action at the hands of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

It is up to Missouri to save its railroads from bankruptcy and financial ruin. We have already had receiverships for the Wabash and Frisco railroads, and the timely words of warning which were delivered by Mr. Bush merely forecast what will happen as to all our railroads, unless immediate relief is granted and assistance forthcoming

The day has come when action can no longer be delayed, and each hour GEO. M. MOORE, Manager. of delay threatens the prosperity of the grand State of Missouri and its of Missouri can at least aid and assist hose operated within its bound:

THE SENTINEL urges its readers, every fair-minded individual, every person in authority and every person of influence with such persons in authority, to their best efforts in securing action in behalf of the railroads. This is the time for all good men to come to the aid of the railroads.

#### Speed Mania.

The Cincinnati Enquirer has published a complete list of persons killed through automobile accidents during the month of July. The list contains names of 200 men, women and children in all parts of the country, with the specific cause of each death. Analysis of these causes shows that 95 per cent of the 200 deaths were sacrificed to speed mania. Thus the speed mania resulted in more deaths during that month than by railroad, steamboat and all other common carrier accidents combined.

States have enacted laws regulating the speed of automobiles. Cities and townships have undertaken to enforce these laws. Associations of automobile owners have co operated in these attempts. Thousands of fines have been imposed, and hundreds of licenses have been revoked. Yet in about business at home? Remember, car the tax is to be 2 cents.

Republicans, you have a ticket made up of splendid gentlemen and citizens, and every one every way qualified to fill the office with credit, and they are every way deserving of your support. When you east your vote remember For Senator: Themas Akins.

Car the tax is to be 2 cents.

The Kansas City grain board have, spite of all this effort ocurb the speed mania, there are still thousands of men who, assuming all risks, violate law and become guility of homicide. This is the blunt, but nevertheless the true way of putting the matter—the speed mania is resulting in involuntary homicide and suicide.

#### Foreigners in America.

There are several militon foreigners in the United States who are subject to military duty in their respective countries. Until naturalized in this untry these foreigners are subjects of their home rulers. For the most tative bodies to aid the railways in part they belong to what are called reserves," and can be summoned home for military service just as they could be called from their houses i they resided in their native countries: foreign born resident in the I filled States is, until the becomes a culter of the United States, a soldier of his king or emperor.

Among these foreign born residence there are probably a million Americans excitored all over the United Scates. a large number of whom will y be the communities of their king. There is protestly a larger number of the leading Eastern railroads called Germans, but fewer of these are inupon President Wilson and asked his clined to answer their emperor's call The large majority of Hossians resiat the hands of the Interstate Cons. dents here are political refugees, and merce Commission, of their petition will defy the authority of the coar if be should undertake to recruit them. Loyalty of foreigners, resident in the United States seems to depend on their reasons for coming here, and officials and seemingly left them un- the conditions that might surround

Fortunate for those who would return to fight as well as those who are indifferent to their country's call, rethe rulings of the Interstate Com- turn is now so fraught with danger that it will be undertaken by only those actuated by extreme patriotism. With the ocean patrolled as it and in fact, the great commercial in- is by hostile navies, the chances are terests of the country, are advocating that they would be made prisoners of Increased freight and passenger rates war before they could set foot on their for the railroads, and have repeatedly own native soil. Commerce is so pointed out why it was impossible for paralyzed that any vessel sailing would be quickly suspected of hostile ness profitably unless some relief is mission, and become legitimate sub-

#### Excessive Punishment.

There has been much criticism of judges of Federal and State courts because of their imposing maximum sentences for minimum crimes. To illustrate, a Federal judge in Virginia sent a boy to prison for five years for stealing a two-cent stamp. This was the boy's first criminal offense. In imposing the sentence the judge made a note to the effect that the boy would be better off in prison than at home.

Some judges seem to have the idea that a man sent to prison for as long a term as the law allows, relieves so clety of burdens on his account in other directions. Such an idea is as fallacious as it can possibly be. Penologists declare it to be experience without exception that a man punished beyond reason becomes hostile to society, whereas a man punished within reason may subsequently become a useful member of society. If judges would act more within reason there would be fewer men acting without

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## Cider Mill.

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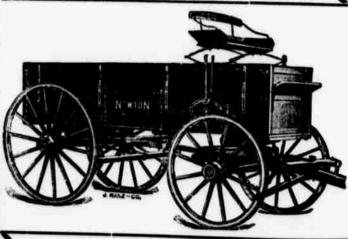
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